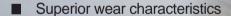




Through excellent quality control, a spirit of innovation and customer service, AMPCO METAL remains the established world leader in the production and distribution of speciality copper-based alloys. AMPCO METAL - the first name in premium copper alloys established in 1914 - is an integrated manufacturer and distributor of specialty bronzes, copper-based alloys and related products serving a variety of sectors including: metal processing, aerospace, automotive, oil and offshore drilling, glass and plastic moldmaking and a wide range of industrial engineering applications. Fully aware of its impact on the environment and wanting to support sustainable development, AMPCO METAL recycles at all phases of the alloys casting process and utilizes advanced technology throughout its plants to rigidly maintain clean air and clean water programs.

.::MICrocast® PROCESS key to Superiority



- Greater resistance to corrosion
- Higher mechanical properties
- A consistent, reliable product











AMPCO® 18

Through a combination of consistent metallurgical control and melting know-how, our proprietary AMPCO® specification is produced with unique microstructure, largely attributable to the phases in the alloys. The phase alpha, beta and the intermetallic compound. The distinctiveness of that intermetallic compound in AMPCO® alloys is readily recognized and has come to be known as AMPCO-PHASE®. Totally distinct from the large and segregated compound in generic bronzes which tends to contribute to weak alloy properties.

MELTING











AMPCO® 18

hemical Composition	Mechanical Properties	Continous Casted	Extruded
Cu: Balance Al: 10.5	Tensile Strength: MPa (ksi)	620 (90)	655 (95)
	Yield Strength: MPa (ksi)	252 (37)	338 (37)
	Hardness: HBW	179	187
	Elongation: %	14	14
	Charpy: J (lbs*f)	14 (10.3)	14 (10.3)
Fe: 3.5	Electrical Conductivity: % IACS	14	12
	Permeability:	1.16	1.16
	Average Speed: m/s (fps)	1.5 (4.9)	1.5 (4.9)
	Average Load: MPa (ksi)	100 (14.5)	100 (14.5)

The above are nominal values. Please contact your local AMPCO METAL representative if specific minimum figures are needed.

AMPCO® 18 - This primary alloy is used for heavy duty applications involving wear, abrasion and fatigue, where the absence of nickel in this composition significantly reduces the risk of mechanical abrasion with mating steel surfaces. This is the material of choice for wear plates, bearings, tie bar nuts, gears, worm-wheels, tube bending tools, wiper dies and similar applications. AMPCO® 18 is readily machinable and should be used in critical situations where it is essential to avoid unnecessary down-time or damage steel parts. When compared with generic alloys, the superior mechanical properties of AMPCO® 18 provide better impact resistance and resistance to distortion, which are particularly important attributes for aerospace and steel production applications.

Heat treated variations of AMPCO® 18 are possible:

AMPCO® 18.136 - Tailor made for steel mill applications.

AMPCO® 18.22 - A second variation of AMPCO® 18 with a special chemistry, giving a substantially higher tensile strength, yield strength and hardness. Recommended for bushing, bearings, liners and slides.

AMPCO® 18.23 - Provides successful performance under heavy loads and elongation remains the same. Ideal for heavy duty worm gears, for wiper dies and similar applications.

	AMPCO® 18 stan	dard sizes					
6.4 x 25.4	6.4 x 38.1	6.4 x 50.8	6.4 x 63.5	9.5 x 25.4	9.5 x 38.1	12.7 x 25.4	12.7 x 38.1
12.7 x 50.8	12.7 x 76.2	12.7 x 152.4	15.9 x 25.4	15.9 x 38.1	15.9 x 50.8	15.9 x 101.6	19 x 25.4
15.9 x 101.6	19 x 25.4	19 x 38.1	19 x 50.8	25.4 x 25.4	25.4 x 38.1	25.4 x 50.8	25.4 x 76.2
25.4 x 101.6	31.8 x 38.1	31.8 x 63.5	31.8 x 101.6	31.8 x 152.4	31.8 x 203.2	31.8 x 31.8	31.8 x 50.8
38.1 x 76.2	38.1 x 101.6	50.8 x 50.8	50.8 x 76.2	50.8 x 101.6	50.8 x 127	50.8 x 203.2	63.5 x 76.2
63.5 x 127	76.2 x 76.2	76.2 x 127	82.5 x 101.6	101.6 x 101.6	101.6 x 304.8	101.6 x 381	
	AMPCO® 18 stan	dard sizes					
Ø 12.7	Ø 15.9	Ø 20.6	Ø 25.4	Ø 28.6	Ø 31.8	Ø 34.9	Ø 38.1
Ø 44.4	Ø 50.8	Ø 57.1	Ø 60.3	Ø 63.5	Ø 69.8	Ø 76.2	Ø 82.5
Ø 88.9	Ø 92	Ø 101.6	Ø 114.3	Ø 120.6	Ø 127	Ø 139.7	Ø 146
Ø 165.1	Ø 203.2	Ø 228.6					
	AMPCO® 18 stan	dard sizes					
Ø 50.8 / 19	Ø 50.8 / 25.4	Ø 57.1 / 25.4	Ø 57.1 / 38.1	Ø 63.5 / 25.4	Ø 63.5 / 38.1	Ø 63.5 / 44.4	Ø 69.8 / 31.8
Ø 69.8 / 44.4	Ø 69.8 / 50.8	Ø 76.2 / 25.4	Ø 76.2 / 38.1	Ø 76.2 / 44.4	Ø 76.2 / 50.8	Ø 82.5 / 38.1	Ø 82.5 / 57.1
Ø 82.5 / 63.5	Ø 88.9 / 44.4	Ø 88.9 / 50.8	Ø 88.9 / 57.1	Ø 88.9 / 63.5	Ø 95.2 / 50.8	Ø 95.2 / 69.8	Ø 101.6 / 38.1
Ø 101.6 / 57.1	Ø 101.6 / 69.8	Ø 114.3 / 63.5	Ø 114.3 / 76.2	Ø 127 / 63.5	Ø 127 / 88.9	Ø 139.7 / 76.2	Ø 152.4 / 76.2



AMPCO® 18 Plates ranging from 8 mm to 260 mm in thickness.

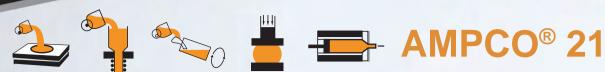
AMPCO® 18 welding wire:

Welding	AMPCO-TRODE® 150	AWS Class ER CuAl-A3
Overlaying	AMPCO-TRODE® 10 / AMPCO-CORE® 200	AWS Class ER CuAl-A2
Repairing	AMPCO-TRODE® 150	AWS Class ER CuAl-A3
GTAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 150	
GMAW	AMPCO-CORE® 200, AMPCO-TRODE® 150	

Covered electrodes AMPCO-TRODE® 160

AWS Class E CuAl-B





Chemical Composition	Mechanical Properties	Continous Casted	Extruded
Cu: Balance Al: 13.1 Fe: 4.4	Tensile Strength: MPa (ksi) Yield Strength: MPa (ksi) Hardness: HBW Elongation: % Charpy: J (lbs*f) Electrical Conductivity: % IACS Permeability: Average Speed: m/s (fps) Average Load: MPa (ksi)	703 (102) 407 (59) 285 1 3 (2) 10 1.12 0.7 (2.3) 115 (16.7)	724 (105) 407 (59) 286 1 2.7 (2) 10 1.12 0.7 (2.3) 115 (16.7)

AMPCO® 21 is used for guide port bushings and wear strips replacing hardened steel and for cams, when no impact is involved. However, the most common uses are as die rings, inserts, forming rolls etc. in forming, bending or drawing operations, especially when stainless steel is the material being processed. This material is also widely used as work support blades for the centerless grinding of steel rods.



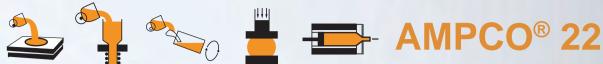
F Associated Property of the P	MPCO® 21 standar	d sizes					
Ø 15.9	Ø 22.2	Ø 25.4	Ø 31.8	Ø 38.1	Ø 44.4	Ø 50.8	Ø 57.1
Ø 63.5	Ø 76.2	Ø 88.9	Ø 101.6	Ø 127	Ø 139.7	Ø 152.4	Ø 203.2
Ø 228.6							
	MPCO® 21 standar	d sizes					
6.4 x 38.1	6.4 x 50.8	9.5 x 38.1	9.5 x 50.8	12.7 x 25.4	12.7 x 38.1	12.7 x 50.8	12.7 x 76.2
12.7 x 152	4 15.9 x 25.4	15.9 x 38.1	15.9 x 50.8	15.9 x 101.6	19 x 25.4	19 x 38.1	19 x 50.8
25.4 x 25.	4 25.4 x 38.1	25.4 x 50.8	25.4 x 76.2	25.4 x 101.6	31.8 x 38.1	31.8 x 63.5	31.8 x 101.6
31.8 x 152	4 31.8 x 203.2	38.1 x 38.1	38.1 x 50.8	38.1 x 76.2	50.8 x 50.8	50.8 x 76.2	50.8 x 101.6
50.8 x 203	.2 63.5 x 76.2	63.5 x 127	76.2 x 76.2	101.6 x 101.6	101.6 x 304.8	101.6 x 381	

AMPCO® 21 Plates ranging from 6 mm to 260 mm in thickness.

AMPCO® 21 welding wire

Welding		
Overlaying	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-C
Repairing	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-C
GTAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-C
GMAW	AMPCO-CORE® 250	

Covered electrodes



Chemical Composition	Mechanical Properties	Continous Casted	Forged
	Tensile Strength: MPa (ksi) Yield Strength: MPa (ksi)	586 (85) 489 (71)	620 531
	Hardness: HBW	331	338
Cu: Balance Al: 14.1 Fe: 4.7	Elongation: % Charpy: J (lbs*f)	0.5 2.7 (2)	0.5 2.7 (2)
	Electrical Conductivity: % IACS	10	10
	Permeability:	1.12	1.12
	Average Speed: m/s (fps)	0.6 (2)	0.6 (2)
	Average Load: MPa (ksi)	120 (17.4)	120 (17.4)

AMPCO® 22 is a duplex structure alloy of approximately 50% of each phase - gamma 2 and beta. It is remarkable because of its hardness, its excellent compression/wear resistance and its sliding properties. As the elongation of the material is very low, thin sections should be avoided and the material should be well backed up.



	AMPCO® 22 standard sizes						
Ø 9.5	Ø 12.7	Ø 15.9	Ø 22.2	Ø 31.8	Ø 38.1	Ø 44.4	Ø 50.8
Ø 57.1	Ø 63.5	Ø 76.2	Ø 82.5	Ø 88.9	Ø 101.6	Ø 114.3	Ø 152.4
Ø 203.2							



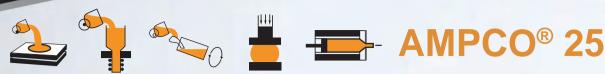
AMPCO® 22 Plates ranging from 80 mm to 260 mm in thickness.

AMPCO® 22 welding wire

Welding		
Overlaying	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-D
Repairing	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-D
GTAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 250	AWS Class RCuAl-D
GMAW	AMPCO-CORE® 250	

Covered electrodes





Chemical Composition	Mechanical Properties	Continous Casted	Forged
Cu: Balance	Compressive Strength: MPa (ksi)	1551	1579
	Compressive Strength 0.1%: MPa (ksi)	689	706
	Hardness: HBW	364	375
Al: Not published	Elongation: %	0	0
Fe: Not published	Electrical Conductivity: % IACS	8	8
	Permeability:	1.008	1.008
	Average Speed: m/s (fps)	0.5 (1.6)	0.5 (1.6)
	Average Load: MPa (ksi)	125 (18.1)	126 (18.1)

AMPCO® 25 is a patented alloy which displays outstanding mechanical properties. The extreme hardness, linked with an excellent compressive strength and very good friction properties, make it ideal as a forming and drawing die material. As the elongation of the material is nil, thin sections should be avoided and the material must be well backed up.



AMPCO® 25 standard sizes 6.4 x 50.8 25.4 x 50.8 25.4 x 76.2 31.8 x 203.2 38.1 x 101.6 50.8 x 101.6 50.8 x 127 50.8 x 203.2 82.5 x 101.6 101.6 x 381 AMPCO® 25 standard sizes Ø 25.4 Ø 31.8 Ø 38.1 Ø 50.8 Ø 63.5 Ø 76.2 Ø 88.9 Ø 101.6 Ø 127 Ø 139.7 Ø 152.4 Ø 165.1 Ø 177.8 Ø 190.5 Ø 203.2 Ø 114.3

AMPCO® 25 Plates ranging from 9 mm to 150 mm in thickness.

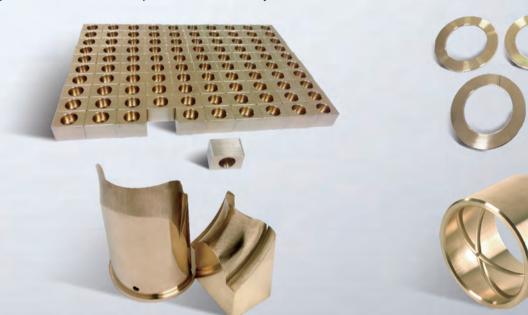
Welding Overlaying AMPCO-TRODE® 300 / AMPCO-CORE® 300 AWS Class RCuAl-E / Repairing AMPCO-TRODE® 300 / AMPCO-CORE® 300 AWS Class RCuAl-E / GTAW AMPCO-TRODE® 300 AWS Class RCuAl-E GMAW AMPCO-CORE® 300

Covered electrodes



Chemical Composition	Mechanical Properties	Centrifugal Casted	Forged
AI: 10.5 Fe: 4.8	Tensile Strength: MPa (ksi) Yield Strength: MPa (ksi) Hardness: HBW Elongation: % Charpy: J (lbs*f) Electrical Conductivity: % IACS Permeability: Average Speed: m/s (fps) Average Load: MPa (ksi)	930 (135) 724 (105) 293 6 6.8 (5) 8.2 1.15 1 (3.3) 330 (47.9)	965 724 286 8 7 (5) 8.2 1.15 1 (3.3) 330 (47.9)

AMPCO® M4 was initially developed as an aircraft specification alloy for gears in retractable landing assemblies, engine spacer bearings and other similar applications. It is rapidly growing in use, where higher mechanical properties at elevated temperatures together with corrosion-resistant properties are required. Used for example in tricone rotary drill bit.



	AMPCO® M4 standard sizes						
Ø 19	Ø 25.4	Ø 31.8	Ø 38.1	Ø 44.4	Ø 50.8	Ø 60	Ø 63.5
Ø 69.8	Ø 76.2	Ø 82.5	Ø 95.2	Ø 101.6	Ø 127	Ø 152.4	

	AMPCO® M4	Plates ranging from 10 mm to 150 mm in thickness.						
AMPCO® M4 welding wire								

Welding	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl	
Overlaying	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl	
Repairing	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl	
GTAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl	
GMAW	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class ER CuNiAl	
Covered electrodes	AMPCO-TRODE® 46	AWS Class E CuNiAl	



TUBE BENDING





This type of end forming tooling supports material forming from both sides to deliver tighter roundness tolerances for joining or welding.

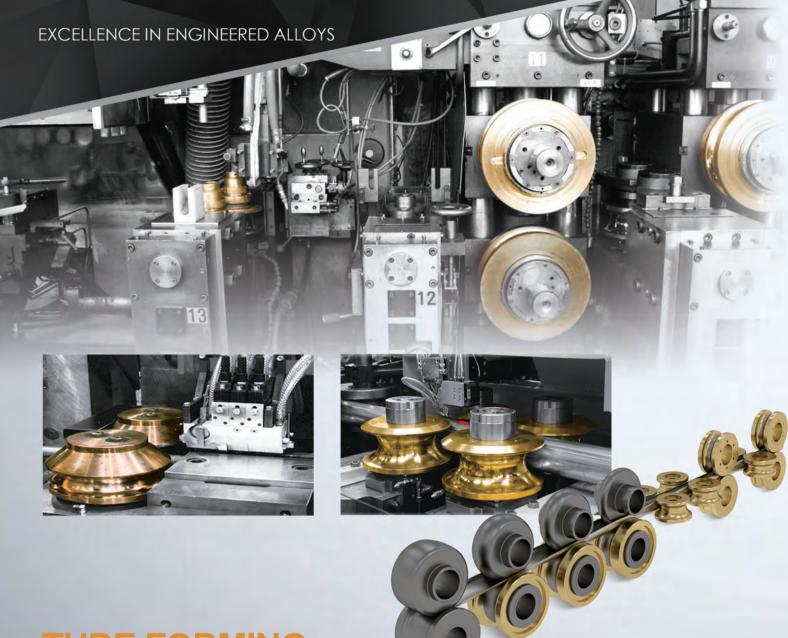
Advantages: Provides high quality surface finish, form non-symmetrical and symmetrical shapes, easy to regrind.

Design System Flexible Mandrel

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

D of Bend = Center Line Radius / Tube Outside Diameter

Outside Diameter / Tube Wall Thickness	D of Bend Wall Factor	1 D	1.25 D	1.5 D	1.75 D	2 D	2.25 D	2.5 D	2.75 D	3 D	3.5 D	4D
	10											
	15	1W	1W	1W	1W	1	1	1	1			
	20	2W	2W	1W	1W	1W	1	1	1	1	1	1
	25	3W	3W	2W	2W	2W	2W	1W	1W	1W	1W	1W
	30	3W	3W	3W	3W	2W	2W	2W	2W	2W	2W	2W
	35	4W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
	40	4W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
	45	4W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
	50	4W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
	55	4W	4W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
	60	4W	4W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
	65	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W	3W
	70	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	3W	3W	3W	3W
9	80	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	3W	3W	3W	3W
Tube	90	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W
· II	100	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W
Wall Factor :	125	6W	6W	6W	6W	6W	6W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W
	150	6W	6W	6W	6W	6W	6W	5W	5W	5W	5W	5W
	175	W8	8W	W8	8W	7W	7W	7W	7W	6W	6W	6W
	200	10W	10W	10W	10W	10W	10W	9W	9W	9W	9W	9W
_ <	225		10W	10W	10W	10W	10W	10W	10W	10W	10W	10W
Plug Mandrel		Reau	ılar Pitch	Close	Pitch	Ultra Clo	ose Pitch	W = Wipe	r Dies Needed			



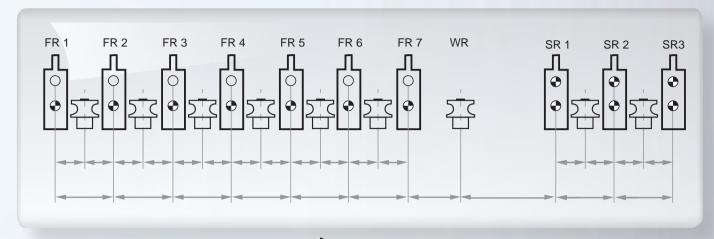
TUBE FORMING

When producing stainless steel tubes from strips, so called cold welds might occur on the forming rolls. These cold welds on the forming rolls are damaging the surface of the steel tubes. Additionally working on a semi-circular forming roll in order to obtain a tube out of a flat steel strip, the differences in tangential speeds along the surface of the tube induce sliding between forming roll, calibration roll and the stainless steel sheet. Because of the cold welding effect and the difference in speed on the forming rolls, these rolls must be chosen out of a material with very good sliding characteristics in order to obtain an absolutely perfect surface on the stainless steel tubes. AMPCO METAL guarantees a wide range of material satisfying the highest requirements. For example, the patented alloy AMPCO® 25 offers multiple advantages especially for welding rolls, forming (break down) and calibration (sizing) rolls. The greater the number of forming stations, the more gradual is the absorption of plastic deformation and the less the stress generated in the material. This can be important for meeting dimensional tolerance requirements during asssembly.

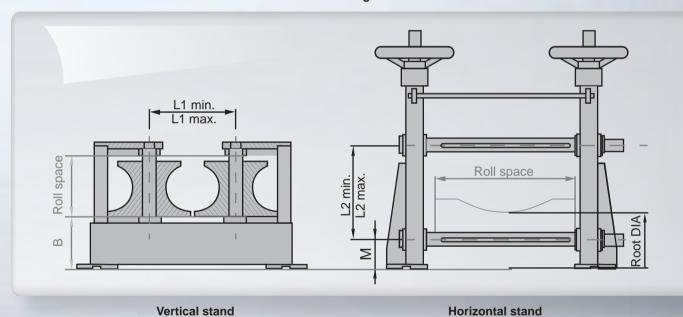
BENEFITS:

- Very good sliding characteristicsNo cold welds on the forming rolls
- Absolutely perfect surface on carbon, stainless steel and titanium tubes
- Extended life time of forming rolls
- No hardening or expensive coatings required on the rolls
- Less power consumption in HF welding process

In case of new development we can offer the complete set of rolls (design and machining). We just need a few information according the tube mill. See hereunder.



♣ Driven shaftFR: Forming rollsFP: Fin-passesWR: Welding rollsSR: Sizing rolls



Strip details:

Material

Standard name

Thickness of strip

Yield strength (Rp0,2)

Tensile strength (Rm)

Elongation %

Coated strip (Yes/No)

Complementary information: (dimensions of the shaft, key way, bearings)





DEEP DRAWING

In deep drawing, conventional materials tend to suffer from various disadvantages. Cast iron for example may have good sliding properties, but the rate of wear of the tool is far too high. Tools from hardened steel have satisfactory working lives, but have pick-up tendencies. If coated, the result will be better, but after a certain number of shots the sliding properties will tend to decrease, consequently increasing the coefficient of friction. (See graph on the next page). AMPCO® 21, AMPCO® 22 and especially AMPCO® 25 combine very high strength and hardness with remarkably low resistance to friction. These qualities are derived from hardness associated with very special metallurgical structure. Due to the exceptional resistance of AMPCO® materials to corrosive and atmospheric influences, no special arrangements are necessary to prevent oxidation. Because of the higher linear coefficient of expansion of AMPCO® material, the drawing gap between die and punch must be approximative +12% of hot-rolled blank thickness and +10% of cold-rolled blank thickness.

The face which are subjected to stresses (drawing edges) must definitively be polished (AMPCO® alloys polishes well). Care must be taken to ensure that faces are perfectly flat and not wavy! Uneveness can be created by hand polishing, affecting surface finishing and reducing tool life.

BENEFITS:

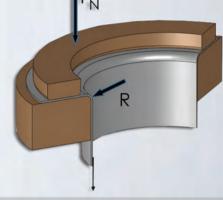
- Over tool steel:
 - Lower friction, no galling, tool manufacturing without heat treatment, easier modification.
- Over commercial bronze:
 - Higher hardness and quality due to homogeneous microstructure. Better sliding properties and lower wear.
- Over coated materials:
 - Bigger wear area definition possible. Changes of geometry possible at any time, solid proof that the "best coating in the world is the one you do not need".

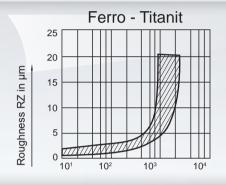
Friction is not a static parameter, but can vary during the tool life. Important cause of friction variations is originated by material transfert. This is caused by particules being scraped from workpieces, which then adhere to the tools. Here under you can see an analysis from the "Institut für Umformtechnik" in Darmstadt, showing the evolution of the coefficient of friction and evolution of wear properties in term of numbers of draw.

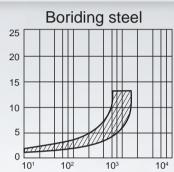
Material to draw: X5CrNi 18 9 Delivery Roughness: $Rz = 2.0 +/- 0.3 \mu m$.

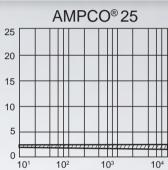
Blank thickness: 0.8 mm

Die Radius: R = 4 mm Strength on blankholder: FN = 3000 N Maximum process speed: v = 0.25 m/s

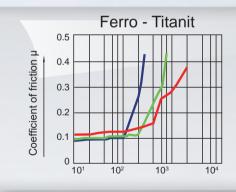


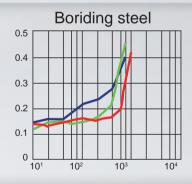


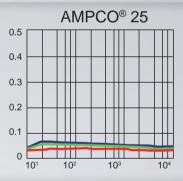




Number of shots







Number of shots

General rules for AMPCO® tools:

Die radius: 5 to 7 x blank thickness (Ideally > 3 mm.)

Punch radius: 8 x blank thickness

Die height: 5 to 7 x die radius. (Minimum 30 mm)

Flatness and parallelism tolerance of the die: 0.02 mm.



SPECIFY AMPCO®







High-Conductivity Alloys



Deep Drawing AMPCO® 21/22/25/26



General Engineering AMPCO® 18/21/M4



Plastics Industries

AMPCOLOY® 940/944/83/95



Rollercoasters AMPCO® 18/M4



Tube Bending AMPCO®18/21/22/25/M4



Blow Moulding
AMPCOLOY® 940 AMPCO® 18



Aerospace & Offshore AMS 4640/4590/4880/4881



Tube Forming AMPCO®18/21/22/25



Cu/W Wires up to 0.25mm



Die Casting AMPCOLOY® 940/89/95



Soap Mould AMPCOLOY® 940



AMPCOLOY® NOZCAP



Work Rest Blades AMPCO® 21



Corrosion Application Chemical Industry

AMPCO® 8





Welding Materials AMPCO - TRODE®



AMPCOLOY® 972/940/83/95















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